

THE SAXON NEWS

Volksblatt

Celebrating over 100 years of Saxon Fraternalism

Published by
The Alliance
of Transylvanian Saxons
Home Office: 5323 Pearl Road
Cleveland, Ohio 44129-1503
Tel: (440) 842-8442

ATS Founded in 1902 May 13, 2022 Issue 10



ATS 107TH CONVENTION May 21 – 22, 2022 HOST: BRANCH 33 – CLEVELAND EAST

CONVENTION SCHEDULE
Cleveland Marriott East
26300 Harvard Road, Warrensville Heights, Ohio

Friday, May 20, 2022 2:00 p.m. Board of Directors Meeting

Saturday.	May	21	

9:00 A.M. Delegate Registration
10:00 A.M. Convention Opens
Noon Lunch

1:30 P.M. Convention Resumes 4:00 P.M. Recess for the Day

6:00 P.M. Social 7:00 P.M. Dinner

8:00 P.M. Program – Dance

Sunday, May 22

9:30 A.M. Convention Resumes

Noon Lunch

1:30 P.M. Convention Resumes

(if necessary)

CONVENTION DELEGATES

BR. 1 CLEVELAND WEST

Robert Hanek August J. Botsch Henry Botsch Robert B. Cunningham III Horst Hebrank David W. Leifer

BR. 3 ALLIANCE

John H. Aeling John L. Esterly

BR. 4 CLEVELAND WEST

Edith Hebrank Diane E. Hum Stephanie A. Miller Christine S. Roppelt

BR. 5 LORAIN

Jane E. Mowery Virginia A. Romes Deborah S. Tomusko Robert M. Tomusko

BR. 7 FARRELL

BR. 8 ALLIANCE

Helen E. Aeling Barbara J. Esterly

BR. 9 CHICAGO

Diethild Thut Margarete Mahltig Claudia Schmidt Georg Thut

BR. 10 COLUMBUS

P. Michael Roth Christine D. Oehlman

BR. 14 CANTON

BR. 17 CANTONPauline Sifft

BR. 18 SALEM

Marilyn McNutt Barbara Spack Mary Lou Weingart

BR. 19 SALEM

Glenn Spack Arthur L. Maroscher George Spack, Sr.

BR. 25 NEW CASTLE

Attention Postmaster: Send all Changes of Address to:

The Alliance of Transylvanian Saxons 5323 Pearl Road Cleveland OH 44129-1503

Joshua W. Stelle

BR. 26 MERRILLVILLE

Brigitte Floyd Randall B. Floyd Daniel Schuffert Michele Schuffert

BR. 27 NEW CASTLE

Marie A. Benedict Dolores A. Both Helen M. Burick

BR. 29 MONACA

BR. 30 YOUNGSTOWN

Candace L. Crum Michael Bachinger Kathleen M. Eberth Michele M. Eberth Julaine E. Gilmartin Tammy J. Hahn Frances A. Hinerman Donald E. Hoelzel June L. Hoelzel Michael Teutsch, Jr. Rose Marie Zamary

BR. 32 – ELLWOOD CITY

BR. 33 – CLEVELAND EAST

Michael N. Bretz Donna J. Foisel John Foisel Barbara S. Hum Henry Hum Ema Litschel Bruce E. Schneider Arline Suts Alt: Lisa Deaton Nicholas W. Ziegler

BR. 37 DETROIT

Debbie K. Ferguson Karin Weihs

BR. 45 ELLWOOD CITY

HOME BRANCH

Monica Gilles Jacob F. Spor Ingrid Weihs-Ferguson Margarete I. Ziegler

PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE

By Denise Aeling Crawford

ATS Nat'l President



The Fraternal Activities/Scholarship committee met on Saturday, April 30 to select the 2022 scholarship winners. This year, we are awarding 22 scholarships to high school seniors and 18 scholarships to college students continuing their studies for a total of \$38,850. The scholarship winners will be notified after the Convention.

Also on April 30th, several of our ATS Board Members attended the Eastern European Congress of Ohio celebration dinner. The month of April was Eastern European Month in Ohio. It was a great evening with people from many ethnic backgrounds in attendance. Over 25 nationalities are involved with the EECOH and its purpose to culturally unite the many people of Ohio whose ancestry and heritage are from Eastern Europe.

The 107th ATS Convention is rapidly approaching! The ATS Home Office and Branch 33 Cleveland East are busy preparing for next weekend. The Board of Directors will have their quarterly meeting on Friday afternoon. The Convention starts Saturday morning. The Board will review our financial and fraternal activities with the Delegates at the meeting. The Convention Delegates will vote on budget items and the election of the ATS Board of Directors. The Convention Delegates will also vote on the Saxon Handicraft Exhibit items and determine the winners in each category and an overall winner. Scholarship winners will be announced, and Cultural Group subsidies and Branch Sharing awards will be distributed. Branch 33 has a wonderful program lined up for everyone on Saturday evening. The Convention will resume on Sunday morning. We will also be accepting bids to host the next Convention, which will take place in 2024. Safe travels to all who will be joining us for the weekend.

Did you know that fears of Friday the 13th really do not have a specific origin? The superstition of Friday the 13th refers to the idea that when the 13th day of the month falls on a Friday, the day will be unlucky. While most western cultures have historically associated the number 12 with completeness (12 days of Christmas, 12 months, 12 gods of Olympus, and 12 tribes of Israel), the next number, 13, has a long history as a sign of bad luck. In addition, Friday gets a bad rap in lots of examples. Some say the number 13 being unlucky can be traced back to the Babylonian era and the ancient code of Hammurabi. The code reportedly omitted a 13th law from its collection of 282 legal rules. Though this was probably a clerical error, superstitious people sometimes point to this as proof of 13's longstanding negative connotations. 13 guests attended the Last Supper held on Maundy Thursday (Jesus and his 12 apostles). The next day, was Good Friday, the day of Jesus' crucifixion. It is said that Eve gave Adam the apple on a Friday. Cain also killed his brother Abel on a Friday. The Temple of Solomon toppled on a Friday and Noah's Ark set sail on a Fri-

Continued on Page 2

TIMELY - DO NOT DELAY MAILED WEDNESDAY, MAY 11, 2022

BRANCH 26, MERRILLVILLE By Helen Brooks

There was a meeting of will be going to the conventhe board prior to the regular monthly meeting of Merrillville Branch 26 held on May 1. We started to the pledge to the flag. Roll call of officers three were excused.

There was a moment of silence held for departed member Marge Skorupa.

It was voted upon to not pay for guests in upcoming events.

Randall and Brigitte Floyd

We would like to wish all mothers and grandmothers a Happy Mothers Day.

The raffle was won by Andy Gazdich and the attendance prize by Heidi Smith.

The meeting was adjourned and a variety of pizzas and friendship was enjoyed.

Stay safe and healthy. Till we meet again.



Part Time Office Assistant

The ATS Home office is looking for a candidate with excellent customer service skills, general office knowledge, and experience in AR/AP and billing. Candidate must be proficient in Microsoft Excel, Word, Outlook, and be detailed oriented and able to multi-task. We can offer a competitive salary and flexible schedule. Please email inquiries to office@atsaxons.com

Schloss Horneck needs OUR help!



Schloss Horneck located in Gundelsheim, Germany is the international location for our Siebenbürger Sachsen to house Sachsen artifacts, books and other historical documents and records. It is important to our worldwide Sachsen community to help in the maintenance expenses of this historical facility that will preserve our Sachsen culture and heritage.

The Federation of Transylvanian Saxons requests donations to help in the funding of the facility. If you are interested in giving a donation, please complete the form below and send to the ATS Home Office, 5323 Pearl Road, Cleveland, OH 44129.

Please make your check payable to the ATS.

DONATION FOR SCHLOSS HORNECK

Name	
Address	
City	_State
Zipcode	
Amount Donated \$	
Please indicate if	donation is in memory

or honor of someone

PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE Cont'd from Page 1

day. Norse mythology tells the story of Loki, the god of mischief, crashing a banquet in Valhalla bringing the number of gods in attendance to 13. Deceived by Loki, the blind god Hodr was tricked into shooting and killing his brother Balder, the god of light, joy, and goodness. On Friday, October 13, 1307, officers of King Philip IV of France arrested hundreds of the Knights Templar on charges of various illegal behaviors. (Actually, the king wanted access to their financial resources.) Some cite this link with the Templars as the origin of Friday the 13th superstition, but like many legends involving the Templars and their history, the truth remains murky. The novel "Friday the Thirteenth" was published in 1907. The book's plot takes place in New York City and follows a stockbroker who plays on the superstition to create chaos on Wall Street to his advantage and make a killing on the financial market. And let us not forget the movie series with the same title. Although, we wish we could forget that! Modern day examples of how the number 13 is sometimes perceived includes hotels with no rooms available on the 13th floor and some airplanes not having a 13th row. Why did I write about Friday the 13th for this issue? That's the date of this issue of the Volksblatt. You may be glad to know that this is the only Friday the 13th for the entire year 2022. The next Friday the 13th will occur in January 2023.

Until next time....

Travel Tip

Rainy weather can quickly ruin a vacation. To help protect yourself, you need some raingear. But instead of buying specialized clothing, simply remember to bring along some plastic bags. Large trash bags can be used as a raincoat by cutting holes for your head and arms in the top and sides. Small ziptop bags are perfect for protecting your camera, phone, and wallet. These bags don't take up much room and can be quickly utilized in the event of a sudden downpour.

Alliance of Transylvanian Saxons Home Office: 5323 Pearl Rd., Cleveland, Ohio 44129 Telephone: (440) 842-8442 FAX: 440-842-5442 E-mail: office@atsaxons.com Website: www.atsaxons.com

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SECRETARIES TAKE NOTICE:

THE DEADLINE DATE FOR ARTICLES IS WEDNESDAY - 12 NOON.

You may either

E-MAIL: saxonvolksblatt@aol.com **POSTAL MAIL:** Saxon News Volksblatt 29076 Fall River Dr Westlake OH 44145

Articles e-mailed will receive an e-mailed confirmation by Noon Thursday. If you did not receive a confirmation, please give us a call.

DEADLINE DATES FOR ARTICLES:

DEADLINE ISSUE WEDNESDAY, MAY 18, 2022 FRIDAY, MAY 27, 2022 WEDNESDAY, JUNE 1, 2022 FRIDAY, JUNE 10, 2022 **WEDNESDAY, JUNE 15, 2022 FRIDAY, JUNE 24, 2022**

Please have your articles in by 12 Noon.

Did you miss the deadline? Have you emailed your article past 12 Noon? Please call Hanz Hermann at (440) 525-0020



2022 Easter Coloring Contest Participants

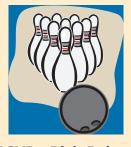
The ATS Youth Activities Committee thanks the following junior members who sent in their colored Easter pictures.

Myra Bartell - Br. 30 Youngstown Claire Cunningham – Br. 29 Monaca Alice Emig – Br. 30 Youngstown Rosie Mc Cormick – Br. 30 Youngstown Ella Robb – Br. 18 Salem Amelia Werner – Br. 18 Salem Mason Brown - Home Branch Claire Burick – Br. 27 New Castle Jack Collier - Br. 9 Chicago Laurel Emerich – Br. 27 New Castle Bodhi Krahe – Home Branch George Lanahan – Home Branch Owen Mackey – Br. 1 Cleveland West Noah Murray – Home Branch Easton Robb - Br. 19 Salem Jessa Westland – Br. 17 Canton Ellie Wible – Br. 33 Cleveland East Claira Yash – Br. 10 Columbus Owen Bachinger – Br. 30 Youngstown Cameron Brown – Home Branch

Chelsey Cunningham – Br. 29 Monaca Mary Gelsinger – Br. 8 Alliance Ava Gregorich – Br. 7 Farrell Fatima Kauffman – Br. 27 New Castle Christian Kirr – Br. 30 Youngstown Mallory Kirr – Br. 30 Youngstown Nikola Krahe – Home Branch Alice Mc Cormick – Br. 30 Youngstown Juliane Paal – Br. 27 New Castle Alexander Poehler – Br. 1 Cleveland West Kyle Preble – Br. 30 Youngstown Jacob Reese – Br. 33 Cleveland East Michael Simon – Br. 5 Lorain Piper Simon – Br. 5 Lorain Leah Wible – Br. 33 Cleveland East Alex Burick - Br. 25 New Castle Christopher Kauffman – Br. 25 New Castle Andy Sanor – Br. 19 Salem Cole Sergent – Br. 5 Lorain

Jenna Westland – Br. 17 Canton

Attention TSBA Bowlers 65th TSBA Convention



RSVP: Rich Baker (724) 854-0149 by June 6

Eintracht Club 108 Taylor St New Castle, PA 16101 June 11, 2022 11 a.m. Lunch \$10 **Reminder: Each Branch** is encouraged to send 3 delegates

Car Tip

Items in the bed of a pickup truck can damage the finish of the bed if they shift during transport. A simple trick is to use an adjustable shower curtain rod to brace the items. Load each item against the front wall of the truck bed. Then install the rod behind it, twisting to secure. If the items are small, use a cargo net to secure them.

ANNOUNCING

ATS Saxon Day



Save the date. July 9, 2022 11:00 a.m. - 10:00 p.m.

> Youngstown Saxon Club 710 S. Meridian Road Youngstown, OH 44509

Bocce Tournament, get your team together to enter Culture Group Band, Choir and Dance Performances Lunch and Dinner Packages

Details coming soon!!

Spring is prime time for asthma, allergies

Ah, the beauty of the rains. Raindrops kick up the spring, when trees and flowers bud and bloom. And we sneeze. Or wheeze.

The Asthma and Allergy Foundation estimates that 50 million Americans suffer from seasonal allergies. If you are among them, there is plenty you can do to keep symptoms under control.

Allergists at Temple University say the spring season is intense because trees ramp up their production of pollen. They release as much pollen as possible in spring so it can be spread by the wind.

Avoidance is one solution.

Pollen counts are higher in the morning. Don't jog or play golf early in the day and avoid going out after it pollen.

If you have spent time outdoors, change your clothes and wash them.

Keep your windows closed and consider a highquality indoor air purifier.

When none of these avoidance techniques work, overthe-counter medications can help. Newer antihistamines such as Claritin and Allegra tackle the symptoms better and don't make you sleepy.

If you have severe allergies, consider getting a skin test or blood test to determine what you are allergic to. Once you know, you could undergo a series of allergy shots. They will ultimately work, but could take a year or more to notice the effects.

Relief for Ukraine



send payment to the ATS Home Office. Check Payable to: ATS Mail to: ATS Home Office 5323 Pearl Road Cleveland, OH 44129 All funds will be forwarded to the Evangelical Church in Romania

FRATERNAL CALENDAR

NATIONAL EVENTS

May 21-22, 2022 ATS Convention

Host: Cleveland East Br. 33

Cleveland Marriott East Hotel, Beachwood OH

June 11, 2022

65th TSBA Convention
Host: New Castle Bowlers

July 9, 2022 ATS Saxon Day

Host: Branch 30 Youngstown

July 23, 2022

ATS Family Day

Waldameer Park, Erie PA

LOCAL EVENTS

May 15, 2022
Cleveland East Br. 33 Krapfen Making
St. John Lutheran Church
Youngstown Br. 30

Mothers' Day Banquet

June 18, 2022

New Castle Eintracht Singing Society
Joe Kraus Memorial Golf Outing

July 17, 2022

Chicago Br. 9 Annual Picnic

September 18, 2022

Youngstown Br. 30 Pork/Kraut Dinner

October 15, 2022

Youngstown Br. 30 Craft Show

BRANCH 5, LORAIN

By Michael Johnson

We met together on Monday evening, April 18 at the American Slovak Club; the same as we have been for many years for our monthly business meetings. Next month's meeting will again be there on May 16 at 7:00 p.m. Members are invited to dinner at the Blue Sky Restaurant on Leavitt Rd in Amherst at 5:00 p.m. before going to the meeting that night.

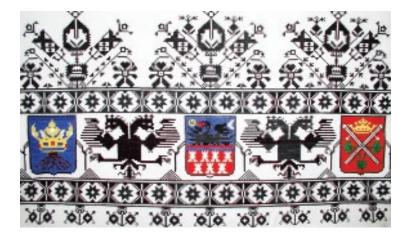
Delegates to represent Branch 5 at this year's ATS National Convention on May 21 and 22, 2022 where selected. They are sisters Janie Mowery, Ginger Romes, Debbie Tomusko, and brother Robert Tomusko. We look forward to their report at the June Meeting.

AnotherBranch 5 member has gone on before us at the time of this writing. Sister Ruth Pasta passed away on April 24 at her home. She had been a 48 year member and will be missed by family and friends and those who knew her well. On behalf of the members of Branch 5 we wish to offer our condolences to these ones in their time of grieving.

Sister Jeanne Petty went on the sick list on April 27 for going into the hospital for knee replacement but no other members were collecting sick benefits at the time of this article.

Members celebrating birthdays this month are Sisters Olga Theiss, Barbara Tillman, Anne Conley, Brother Brian Gilles, and junior members Blake Henderson, Logan Ralph, and Carsen Sergent. May you all enjoy your special day!

Until next time, continue to enjoy the spring weather as we ramp up into the hot days of summer. Have a happy Memorial Day weekend as well.



BRANCH 4, CLEVELAND By Joan Miller-Malue

We had another successful Chinese Auction/Sausage Dinner this year! We had 237 enthusiastic people to be together to enjoy a delicious homemade sausage dinner prepared by our wonderful Saxon cooks. We had many wonderful items to raffle off plus side boards and a 50/50 raffle. We are so thankful for their support that day and are so very grateful to our members and friends who donated an item or monetary gift. We also want to thank our Auction Committee and everyone who helped set-up and tear-down, the cooks, those that sold tickets, raffle tickets, side boards, servers, and MC.

It was a fun afternoon that helps support the maintenance of our Sachsenheim. We can be proud in Cleveland that we have dedicated members and friends that care about our fraternal home! Our members are the heart and soul of our fraternal. Your loyalty means everything to us. Our fraternal organization only works when we support one another.

A reminder that our next monthly meeting will be held on Monday, May 16 at 7:00 p.m. Hope to see you then.

Let us remember the people in Ukraine and pray for peace:

Dear Lord we pray for the horrific situation in Ukraine to end.

We pray for those who live in fear, that you may grant them peace.

We pray that voices for discernment and peaceful solutions may prevail.

Lord, we ask that you enable peacemakers on all sides to end this violence and destruction.

We pray that you that you can stop this suffering and bring peace to our world. Amen.

I used to be indecisive.

Now I'm not so sure.



June 18, 2022

June 18th Sylvan Heights Golf Course

Golf Outing and Dinner \$70 / Person

8 AM Shotgun Start

Dinner to be Served at the Golf Course

All proceeds benefit The Eintracht Singing Society

Joe Kraus Memorial Golf Scramble

Golf and Dinner

4 man, best ball scramble. Refreshments available, lunch at the turn, hole prizes and skins.

Joe Kraus Memorial Golf Scramble
June 18, 2022
Sylvan Heights Golf Course
2661 Ellwood Rd, New Castle PA 16101

SHOTGUN START AT 8 AM

PLEASE ARRIVE 45 MINUTES AHEAD OF TIME TO CHECK IN

\$70/Person - Includes golf, prizes, refreshments, lunch and dinner afterwards at the golf course

All proceeds benefit The Eintracht Singing Society

CONTEST TO INCLUDE:

1st, 2nd, and 3rd place winners

Shortest drive, longest drive, skins, 50/50 also available mulligans

Player 1 :	Phone:
Player 2 :	Phone:
Player 3 :	Phone:
Player 4:	Phone:

and payment made by JUNE 11, 2022

Questions may be directed to:

Teams must be registered

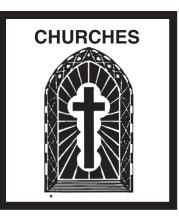
Hans Kraus: 724-651-0806 or Rose Montini: 724-674-9327 Forms, along with money, can be dropped off at the

Eintracht Singing Society Club 108 Taylor St, New Castle PA 16101

Checks are to be made out to: "Eintracht Singing Society"

GOLD SPONSORS \$100.00 _____ SILVER SPONSORS \$50.00 ____





St. Peter's German and Saxon Lutheran Church

11423 Chicago Rd.
Warren, Michigan 48093
(586) 979-3850
stpeters _church@sbcglobal.net
www.stpeterswarren.or

10:00 Bilingual Service Nursery

Coffee following service Senior Circle

Sunday School

Church Choir Bell Choir

St. John's Lutheran Church

1000 Ford Road Highland Hts., Ohio (440) 449-1334

Rev. Barbara Holzhauser Pastor

10:00 Worship Service

Trivia Quiz: Hamburgers

May is National Hamburger Month. To celebrate, we've put together this beefy trivia quiz to test your burger knowledge.

- 1. At which World's Fair did the "hamburger" begin its popular life in America?
- 2. The first hamburger chain was founded in Wichita, Kansas, in 1921. What was its name?
- 3. Where did the first McDonald's Restaurant open?4. What year did the first McDonald's Restaurant
- 5. A 1,000 pound steer will yield how many quarter-pound hamburgers?

open?

- 6. Which chain introduced the first double patty burger?
- 7. How many hamburgers do Americans eat on average each week?
- 8. What percentage of sandwiches eaten are hamburgers?
- 9. How many people from around the world have graduated from McDonald's "Hamburger University?"
- 10. Which fast food chain created the first modern-day drive-thru window in 1970?

See Page 6 for answers

BRANCH 10, COLUMBUS By Donald Blum

MONTHLY MEETING

HICKORY HOUSE 550 Officenter Place Gahanna, Ohio 43230 Monday, May 16, 2022 Time 12:00 noon

Our meetings are the third Monday of the month.

Remember to bring a canned good item or other food item.

PRAYERS

Please keep long time ATS member, Paul Schaible, in your prayers. Paul is facing physical challenges. We wish him the best. Paul's family was founding members of Martin Luther Church in Columbus.

CELEBRATIONS

Please join me in wishing Susan Karst (May 23), Jill Blum (May 24) and George Lassel (May 29) Happy Birthdays. We hope they have wonderful birthday celebrations. Alles gute zum Geburtstag.

HUMOR

I went to the liquor store Friday afternoon on my bike, bought a bottle of scotch and putit in my bicycle basket. As I thought to myself, as I was about to leave, if I fall off the bicycle, I will probably break the bottle. So I drank all the scotch before I cycled home. It turned out to be a very good decision, because I fell off my bicycle seven times on my way home.

HISTORY

This is a story about the Transylvanian Coat of Arms, which depicts seven towers, castles or fortifications. We will look at a little history before we get into Transylvanian Flag or Coat of Arms.

It is common knowledge that King Geza II invited German settlers that would later become known as Transylvanian Saxons, to Transylvania. These Saxons would be granted special status. They would form very strong communities of farmers, artisans, merchants and individuals with mining skills. King Andrew II of Hungary continued this tradition by providing territorial autonomy.

We know there were ulterior motives in bringing in these German settlers, and it was not out of the kindness of the Hungarian Kings. The area was a frontier wasteland. The area was a constant path for invasions over the years by the Turkish, Tartars (Mongolian) and the Ottoman Empire. The Hungarians who controlled this territory were wary of the invading groups. The kings decided that Transylvania could serve

as a buffer from these invading groups. So the primary motive was protection or first line of defense.

In order to serve as a defense, a series of towns would construct fortifications. Some legends state that seven Magyar Chieftains erected fortifications in this region. This brings us to the Transylvanian Coat of Arms, which depicts the Seven Towers or Fortifications. Also, it brings into the discussion the name, 'Seibenburgen', which has been used to describe "Seven Towns" or "Seven Castles."

At one time, Transylvania had 300 fortified churches or castles. These structures served as fortresses against the invading groups.

This brings us to the Seven Towns that represent the Towers or Castles in the Transylvanian Flag or Coat of Arms. The fortified towns that comprised the Seven Towns are:

Medwesch/Mediasch Nosnerland/Nosen/Bistritz Hermannstadt Klausenburg Kronstadt/Kruhnen Meinbach/Muhlbach Schassbrich

Nösnerland/Nösen/ Bistritz

The town was named after the Bistritz River, whose name comes from the word bystrica meaning 'fast-moving water'.

The earliest sign of settlement in the area of Bistritz is in the final division of the Stone Age, with a wide-ranging set of developments that appear to have arisen independently in several parts of the world. It is first seen about 12,000 years ago when the first developments of farming appeared after the glazier age, and later in other parts of the world. After the Mongol invasion (1237), many sought asylum in the Kingdom of Hungary, as many Cumans (Nomadic Turkish people) had settled in Hungary, the Second Bulgarian Empire playing an important role in the development of the state, and Anatolia before the invasion. Transylvanian Saxons settled the area in 1206 and called the region "Nösnerland". Situated on several trade routes, Bistritz became a flourishing medieval trading post.

Bistritz became a free royal town (this meant the king granted certain privileges to rule out the possibility of control by the Hungarian Nobels-hence free from royals) in 1330. In 1353, King

Louis I of Hungary granted the town the right to organize an annual 15-day fair on Saint Bartholomew day, as well as a seal containing the coat of arms of an ostrich with a horseshoe in its beak. The town developed markets throughout Moldavia, and its craftsmen travelled extensively. It was given the right to be surrounded by defensive walls in 1409.

In 1465, the city's fortifications had 18 defensive towers and bastions defended by the local guilds. It was also defended by a Kirchenburg, or fortified church. In 1713 the Romanian population was expelled by the Saxon magistrates, but they returned later. The town was badly damaged by fire five times between 1836 and 1850. The church suffered from fire in 1857, when the tower's roof and the bells were destroyed. The roof was rebuilt after several years. Fires in the nineteenth century also destroyed much of the city's medieval citadel.

The Minorite Monastery (The earliest mention of Franciscans in the town dates to 1268, when the area was part of the Kingdom of Hungary). Around that time, the order built a church and monastery dedicated to the Virgin Mary.

Continued Page 6



We remember our Sisters and Brothers who have departed this life in recent days. Our sincere sympathy is extended to the members of the bereaved families.

Dorothy Hull

Age 91 Died: October 24, 2021 Branch 33, Cleveland

Michael J. Zucker

Age 65
Died: December 18, 2021
Branch 33, Cleveland

Thomas Varley

Age 76
Died: April 18, 2022
Branch 30, Youngstown, OH

Vanetta J. Mohney

Age 96 Died: April 21, 2022 Branch 30, Youngstown, OH

Marjorie M. Skorupa

Age 91 Died: April 24, 2022 Branch 26, Merrillville, IN

Ruth M. Pasta

Age 63
Died: April 27, 2022
Branch 5, Lorain, OH



Cooper's Tower



Minorite Monastery

The choir was begun in the mid-13th century, while the western facade was finished last, around 1270. Around 1444, the damage caused by attacks in 1438 during the Ottoman-Hungarian wars was repaired. Around 1520, the wooden ceiling was replaced by a Gothic vault. The current buttresses were built to support the vault. Several years later, the transition from Gothic to Renaissance was in motion, as seen from stones surviving into the 20th century. In the same period, the church was painted in fresco, fragments of which also lasted until the 20th century. Among the figures depicted were Saint George, the Archangel Michael, Saint Emeric of Hungary, Saint Ladislaus and presumably a donor.

Under pressure from the Protestant Reformation, the Franciscans left the town between 1540 and 1542. The church then became Lutheran, while the town took over the monastery buildings. In 1724, as part of the Counter-Reformation led by the Holy Roman Empire, the Franciscans regained the church. By 1788, it was a Catholic parish church. During the 18th century, Baroque features were added. The ceiling was replaced around 1772 and stairs were built into the western facade. The choir was heightened and given windows, as well as a Baroque altar dedicated to the Holy Trinity. A Baroque cornice was placed all along the facades. A triangular pediment was added to the western facade, as well as a bulb-shaped belfry. The sundial dates to the same period. Other repairs date to 1847, when the first western portico was likely built).

The monastery, situated in the eastern side of the old town, close to the location of the former defensive walls, is one of the oldest buildings in Bistrita. Built between 1270 and 1280, the building has undergone several repairs and alterations, the first one being recorded in 1494. After 1541, when the Minorite order left the town, it served as a barn and wine cellar. In 1724, the Catholic Church returned to Bistrita and the church was reopened. In 1895, the Romanian Greek Catholic Church purchased the building for 35,000 florins. The church was turned into an Orthodox church in 1948, when the communist government dissolved the Romanian Greek Catholic Church and transferred its



Evangelical Church in Bistritz

properties to the Romanian Orthodox Church, and was decorated in Neo-Byzantine style in 1978-1980. In 1893, the unused property was purchased by the Romanian Greek-Catholic Church. The monastery was demolished in 1909, at which point the frescoes were discovered. The 1760 organ was probably removed around the same period. The western portico acquired its current Gothic Revival appearance in the interwar period. In 1948, when the new communist regime banned the Greek-Catholic Church, the building was transferred to the Orthodox Church. Subsequently, the Baroque altar was replaced by a screen separating the sanctuary from the rest of the church.

The city was part of the Austro-Hungarian Empire until 1918. On December 1 that year, Transylvania united with Romania, and Romanian Army troops entered Bistriţa on December 5.

On June 11, 2008, the tower and roof of the church caught fire when three children who went to steal copper set it on fire while playing. The main part of the church suffered just a little damage and is not in much danger, the interior being intact. It is speculated that both bells residing in the tower (one dating from the 15th century, the other from the 17th) might have melted.

The main attraction of Bistritz central square is the Lutheran church, which was built by the Transylvanian Saxons and originally constructed in the 14th century in Gothic style. Between 1559 and 1563 it was altered by Petrus Italus and given Renaissance features. It was significantly renovated after the 2008 fire, which damaged the tower.

The final town in our series will be Hermannstadt. This will conclude the series of the towns represented in the Transylvanian Flag. We hope you enjoyed the history on these towns and fortified structures used in defending Transylvania from the groups that would try to attack our Transylvanian Saxon Homeland.

From at least the 1920s, the trend in dressing has gone one way: more casual and comfortable.

According to USA Today, public dressing in the first part of the 20th century was street proper: Men wore jackets and ties and women wore dresses and hats. First Lady Pat Nixon was the first to wear pants at a public function in 1972 and no one blinked by the time Hillary Clinton made it her uniform.

But now it is street casual and unisex: Baseball caps and soft fabrics, even in public spaces.

But pajamas? We've all seen it.

One commentator called it couch couture. While you don't see it a lot, you do see it in the most unlikely places: airplanes, the grocery store and on the street, leaving you to wonder if they could

ATTENTION:

Members Cleveland East Branch 33 2022-2023 Application for Scholarship/Reimbursement College Expenses

Branch 33 members who are newly entering or continuing college (undergraduate studies only) are invited to apply for a Freshman (\$1,000) or Sophomore/Junior/Senior (\$500) scholarship for the 2022-2023 academic year. IT IS THE MEMBER'S RESPONSIBILITY to call or write to REQUEST an application.

DEADLINE IS May 30, 2022.

Here are the eligibility requirements, i.e. the RULES.

- 1. At least one parent or guardian or grandparent of the applicant must be a member in good standing of ATS Branch 33 for the past two (2) years.
- 2. Scholarship applicants must be a member in good standing of ATS Branch 33 for the past two (2) years, having transferred from Junior/Juvenile status to Active/Adult i.e. local dues paying status.
- 3. Freshman: High School accumulative GPA minimum 2.0
- 4. Upperclassman: College accumulative GPA minimum 2.5

Branch 33 members attending college for undergraduate studies can request an application by mailing in the form below or via e-mail to Karyn Schmidt at mb-ks26@gmail.com.

Questions call Karyn at (216) 382-7397.

Application Request for Branch 33 College Scholarship/Reimbursement

Senior

DEADLINE IS May 30, 2022: Mail to: Karyn Schmidt 4979 Anderson Road, Lyndhurst OH 44124

The pajama backlash



manage to put on the bunny slippers, wouldn't another shoe be just as easy?

There has been both backlash and support for PJs in public.

In 2007, the UAE forbid workers from wearing pajamas to work (that was a problem?). In 2010, a supermarket banned customers from shopping in PJs. In 2012 in Dublin, people seeking welfare services were forbidden from wearing them.

Celebrities since have elevated PJs as street wear,

wearing silky pajamas in public -- but with heels, naturally, according to Entertainment Tonight.

Men can get away with loung pants, but have to beware of what they might be, um, revealing.

Still, pajamas do look sleepy, which is a short trip to lazy, and remain inappropriate attire for work.

Trivia Quiz Answers

- 1. The 1904 World's Fair in St. Louis.
- 2. White Castle.
- 3. Des Plaines, Illinois.
- 4. 1955.
- 5. 1,000.
- 6. Bob's Big Boy.
- 7. Three.
- 8. 60 percent.
- 9. 50,000.
- 10. Wendy's.

ATS BRANCH DIRECTORY

Cleveland, OH Br. 1 Mtg. 3rd Mon. 7:00 p.m. Sachsenheim 7001 Denison Ave Cleveland OH 44102 (216) 651-0888 PRES: Robert M. Hanek 22677Peachtree Ln Rocky River OH 44116 (216) 385-9932 rhanek8@yahoo.com SEC'Y. Robert Cunningham III 9005 Memphis Villas Brooklyn OH 44144 (216) 398-7520 rbcunningham@roadrunner.com ATS SEC'Y. R.Cunningham LOCAL DUES to R. Cunningham

Alliance, OH Br. 3 Mtg. 3rd. Wed.- 6:30 p.m. American Legion Post 166 141 W Main St Alliance OH PRESIDENT John H. Aeling 15590 Georgetown St. NE Minerva, 44657 (330) 862-3706 JDAII852@yahoo.com SEC'Y. John Esterly 2940 Cedarwood Dr Alliance Oh 44601 (330) 821-8766 ATS SEC'Y. Helen Aeling 15354 Georgetown St. NE Minerva OH 44657 (330) 862-2563 SICK NOTICES & LOCAL DUES to John Aelina Address shown as President

Cleveland, OH Br. 4 Mtg. 3rd. Mon. 7:00 p.m. Sachsenheim 7001 Denison Ave. (216) 651-0888 PRES. Monica M. Weber (440) 356-5936 SEC'Y. Joan A. Miller-Malue 17105 Hilliard Rd. Lakewood OH 44107 (216) 233-8631 miller-malue@cox.net ATS SEC'Y Donna Jankow 7663 Ragall Pkwy Middleburg Hts OH 44130 (440) 826-0773 SICK NOTICES to Joan A. Miller-Malue Address as above LOCAL DUES to Donna Jankow Address as above

Lorain, OH Br. 5 Mtg. 3rd Monday of month 7:00 p.m. American Slovak Club 2915 Broadway, Lorain PRES. Monica Gilles 3520 Beavercrest Dr. #107 Lorain OH 44053 (440) 309-7894 gillemo76@hotmail.com SEC'Y. Brian Gilles 244 Ashwood Dr. Avon Lake OH 44012 (440) 315-5214 bgilles74@yahoo.com ATS SEC'Y. Ginger Romes 1507 West 39th St Lorain OH 44053 (440) 989-8424 SICK NOTICES to Jane Mowery 3600 Jaeger Dr Unit 3101 Lorain OH 44053 (440) 246-3004 janie.e.mowery@gmail.com LOCAL DUES to Michael W. Johnson 41868 Earlene Ct, Elyria OH 44035 (440) 324-2534 mikjo79@gmail.com

Farrell, PA Br. 7 Mtg. 3rd Tuesday 5:30 p.m. Farrell Lions Den 810 Lions Club Lane Farrell PA (724) 981-7130 PRES. Karen Zaborowski 1715 Shady Dr Farrell PA 16121 (724) 346-0373 SEC'Y. Betty Holmes 409 Patt Dr. Farrell PA 16121 (724) 981-7130 Farrell, PA Br. 7 (cont'd)
ATS SEC'Y. Bonnie Gregorich
55 Oak Tree Ct
West Middlesex PA 16159
(724) 528-0309
SICK NOTICES to Karen Zaborowski
LOCAL DUES to Kathy Schuller
PO Box 834 Andover OH 44003
(440) 293-6973

Alliance, OH Br. 8 Mgt. 3rd Wed. 6:30 p.m. American Legion Post 166 141 W Main St Alliance OH PRES. Helen E. Aeling 15354 Georgetown St. NE Minerva 44657 (330) 862-2563 HHA658@aol.com SEC'Y. Lesley Reed 611 N. Market St Minerva OH 44657 (330) 868-3816 ATS SEC'Y. Denise Crawford 5934 Stumph Rd Apt 416 Parma OH 44130 (330) 257-0267 dcrawfordcpa@outlook.com LOCAL DUES to: Lesley Reed Same address as above

Chicago, IL Br. 9 Mtg. 1st Mon. 8:00 p.m. **DANK Haus** 4740 N. Western (2nd floor) Chicago PRES. Diethild Thut 923 E Slayton Dr Palatine IL 60074 (847) 414-2660 dedethut11@yahoo.com SEC'Y. Elfi Sanderson 1425 London Lane Glenview IL 60025 (847) 998-0939 elfisanderson@gmail.com ATS SEC'Y: Claudia Schmidt 8550 Niles Center Rd Skokie IL 60077 (847) 899-8663 Schmidtc274@gmail.com LOCAL DUES AND SICK NOTICES TO: Claudia Schmidt Address as shown above

Columbus, OH Br. 10 Mtg. 3rd Mon. 1:00 p.m. all months Hickory House, 550 Officecenter Place Gahanna OH PRES. Mike Roth 8063 Ivory Gull Cir Pickerington OH 43147 (614) 834-2277 rothpmr@aol.com SEC'Y. Marlene Mueller 310 Jericho Rd Apt 220 Pickerington OH 43147-1459 (614) 834-1060 ATS SEC'Y. P. Michael Roth 8063 Ivory Gull Cir Pickerington OH 43147 (614) 216-0008 LOCAL DUES and Sick Notices to Don Blum 6436 Lakeview Cir Canal Winchester OH 43110 (614) 837-1915 donaldcblum@prodigy.net

Canton, OH Br. 14
Mtg. 2nd Sunday
Location varies
PRES. Thomas J. Rowinsky
1656 Dunkeith Dr NW, Canton, 44708
(330) 478-9333
ATS SECRETARY: Helen Aeling
15354 Georgetown St NE
Minerva OH 44657
(330) 862-2563 HH658@aol.com
SICK NOTICES to Thomas Rowinsky
Address as shown above

Canton, OH Br. 17 Mtg. 2nd Sunday Location varies PRES. Rosanne Miller 3624 Harris Ave NW Canton OH 44708 (330) 933-4584 SEC'Y. Mary Rowinsky 1656 Dunkeith Dr NW Canton OH 44708 (330) 478-9333 ATS SECRETARY: Helen Aeling 15354 Georgetown St NE Minerva OH 44657 (330) 862-2563 HH658@aol.com SICK NOTICES to Mary Rowinsky LOCAL DUES to: Rosanne Miller

USE ONLY THIS FORM	CHANGE OF ADDRESS FORM	
FOR CHANGE OF ADDRESS AND CANCELLATIONS	Branch No	
	SS#	Date of Birth
All information in the form to the right and below must	Name	
be correctly typed, or legibly written.	Old Street Address was	
CHANGE	City/State/Zip	
CANCELLATION	New Street	
NEW to receive paper	City/State/Zip	
	THIS CHANGE IS FOR	₹:
☐ HOME OFFICE RECOR	RDS & VOLKSBLATT	☐ VOLKSBLATT ONLY
Date:Si	gnature of Person Making Ch	ange
Mail to: Alliance of Trans	ylvanian Saxons, 5323 Pearl	Road, Cleveland, Ohio 44129-1503

Salem, OH Br. 18 Mtg. 2nd Mon. 7:00 p.m. Saxon Club 1980 St. Rt. 9 Salem, 44460 (330) 222-1770 PRES. Marilyn McNutt 1721 State Route 9 Salem 44460 (330) 337-8940 SEC'Y. / ATS SECRETARY Barbara Spack 1389 Brookview Dr Salem, 44460 (330) 337-7487 babrayn@sbcglobal.net SICK NOTICES to Theresa Spack 384 W Pershing Salem OH 44460 (330) 831-4119 LOCAL DUES TO: Helen Aeling 15354 Georgetown St. NE Minerva (330) 862-2563 HHA658@aol.com

Salem, OH Br. 19 Mtg. 1st Mon. 7:30 p.m. Saxon Club 1980 Newgarden Rd Salem OH 44460 (330) 222-1770 PRES. Glenn Spack 943 Stewart Rd Salem OH 44460 (330) 332-8174 SEC'Y. Robert P. Vogt, Sr. 973 Sunset Blvd. Salem, 44460 (330) 881-3346 mvcobra27@gmail.com ATS SEC'Y Glenn Spack Address and phone as above SICK NOTICES to Glenn T. Spack address above LOCAL DUES to Richard Vogt, Sr. c/o Salem Saxon Club 1980 Newgarden Rd, Salem, 44460 (330) 222-1770

New Castle, PA Br. 25 Mtg. 2nd Thursday 8:00 p.m. Eintracht Hall 108 Taylor St., New Castle PA 16101 (724) 652-7221 PRES. Dave Miller 118 E Hazelcroft Ave New Castle PA 16105 (724) 730-3250 Davidfmiller49@yahoo.com SEC'Y, Jacob Holzhauser 764 Rose Point Rd New Castle 16101 (724) 971-1260 newcastleeintracht@gmail.com ATS SEC'Y: Doug Schafer 113 Okinawa Dr New Castle PA 16105 (724) 944-6199 dougschafernc@aol.com ocal Dues: Karl He 1650 Union Valley Rd Wampum PA 16157 (724) 971-6683 karlhermann@comcast.net

Merrillville, IN Br. 26 Meeting first Sunday at 2 p.m. Slovak Club - 6920 Broadway (219) 756-5101 PRES. Jeff Szostek 1652 West 97th Ave Crown Point IN 46307 (219) 313-7854 219szos@gmail.com SEC'Y. Jamie Connors 1035 Garfield St Hobart IN 46342 (312) 758-6341 Weebee052277@yahoo.com ATS SEC'Y, Randall Floyd 1806 E 73rd Ave, Merrillville IN 46410 (219) 798-6908 LOCAL DUES to Zita Palyok 724 E. 25th Pl, Lake Station IN 46405 (219) 962-7345 randz724@comcast.net Sick Notices to Jamie Connors Listed above

New Castle, PA Br. 27 Mtg. 1st Thurs. 7:00 p.m. Eintracht Hall 108 Taylor St., 16101 (724) 652-7221 PRES. Marie Benedict PO Box 25 Edinburg, 16116 (724) 667-7395 SEC'Y. Dolores Both 3512 Hunters Woods Blvd #1 New Castle PA 16105 (724) 658-7407 doloresboth@verizon.net ATS SEC'Y. Judy Both 1512 Drespling Ln New Castle 16101 (724) 654-0573 LOCAL DUES to Gertrude Tizak 241 Cambridge St. #401 N.Castle, 16105 (724) 652-1867 Tizakg@yahoo.com SICK NOTICES to Marie Benedict

Monaca, PA Br. 29
Mtg. 2nd Sunday 6 p.m.
Saxon Club 112 Simes Ave
Rochester, PA 15074
PRES. Dan Nolder
470 Center Grange Rd Monaca PA 15061
(724) 312-1854
SEC'Y Lauren Freshkorn
1298 Wagner Ave Monaca PA 15061
(724) 462-0046
ATS SEC'Y. Terri L. Munroe
1018 Wayne Ave Monaca PA 15061
(724) 544-0457 enchantra220@yahoo.com

Youngstown, OH Br. 30 Mtg. 2nd. Sun. 2:00 p.m. Saxon Club 710 S. Meridian Youngstown OH 44509 (330) 792-7973 PRES. Candace Crum 5244 Kennedy Rd Lowellville OH 44436 (330) 942-2928 SEC'Y Fran Hinerman 1481 Salsgiver Dr Leeper PA 16233 (330) 507-1340 ATS SEC'Y Julaine Gilmartin 4173 Timberland Trail Canfield, OH 44406 (330) 799-5171 LOCAL DUES Val Thomas 5947 Tippecanoe Rd Canfield OH 44406 (317) 373-0797 SICK NOTICES to Rosemary Zamary 2158 Cranbrook Dr Youngstown OH 44511 (330) 509-9625

Ellwood City, PA Br. 32 Mtg. 2nd. Wed. 7:30 p.m. Saxon Club 901 Millview St. (724) 758-3268 PRES. Laura Goehring 113 Mahony Ave Ellwood City PA 16117 (724) 971-2040 SEC'Y Docia Jacobs 130 Belton Rd Ellwood City PA 16117 (724) 758-8486 ATS SEC'Y Lori Berendt 2260 Cherry Hill Rd Ellwood City 16117(724) 714-1217 SICK NOTICES to: Joan Evans 197 Portersville Rd Apt 3 Ellwood City PA 16117 (724) 752-1109

Cleveland, OH Br. 33 Mtg. 2nd. Weds. 7:30 p.m. St. John's Lutheran Church 1000 Ford Rd Highland Heights OH PRES. Margarete Ziegler 38047 Parkway Blvd. Willoughby OH 44094 (440) 488-6821 margarez@aol.com SEC'Y. Arline Suts 413 Downing Dr Chardon OH 44024 (440) 279-3330 asuts@windstream.net ATS SEC'Y. Karyn Schmidt 4979 Anderson Rd Lyndhurst OH 44124 (216) 382-7397 SICK NOTICES to Arline Suts Address and phone as above LOCAL DUES to Michael Bretz 388 East 317th St. Willowick OH 44095 (216) 392-6241 meb3172@att.net

Detroit, MI Br. 37 Mtg. 1st. Sun. 12:30 p.m. St. Peters Lutheran Church 11423 Chicago Rd. Warren, MI (586) 978-3850 PRES. Susanna Fleischer 11060 Furbush Rd. Holly MI 48442 (810) 694-1860 beetlebugsue7@peoplepc.com SEC'Y. Janet Nelson 128 Ottowa Dr. Troy MI 48085 (248) 879-3213 janetreadnelson@gmail.com ACTING ATS SEC'Y. Susanna Fleischer Address as above LOCAL DUES to Ingrid Weihs-Ferguson 11711 Lancer Dr Sterling Hts MI 48313 iwferguson@aol.com

Ellwood City, PA Br. 45 Mtg. 3rd Tuesday 7:30 p.m. Saxon Club 901 Millview St. (724) 758-3268 PRES. John Dengel 305 Stamm Hollow Rd. Ellwood City. PA 16117 (724) 622-1593 SEC'Y Dawn Dengel Same as President (724) 622-0152 ATS SEC'Y Cathie Bender 801 Park Ave. Ellwood City, PA 16117 (724) 544-7232 LOCAL DUES to Kathy Carsele 318 Golf Ave. Ellwood City, PA 16117 (724) 758-3002 Sick Notices to Cathie Bender Same as ATS Secretary

Ich bin
ein Sachs,
und sagt's mit
Stolz!

Discover the Difference

We are the Alliance of Transylvanian Saxons, a Fraternal Benefit Society, owned by and operated for the benefit of our members and their beneficiaries. The ATS is a non-profit organization. Our members share in our surplus earnings.

We were founded in 1902 and have shown our financial strength since that time. We are, however, well aware that neither age nor size measures real strength. Just as the height or square footage of a building is no indication of the quality of its construction, the age of an organization does not measure its strength. It's the financial strength that measures the quality of an organization as is the quality of materials and workmanship that measure the strength of a building. We keep our Alliance exceedingly strong financially for our members' safety. Discover the difference for yourself.

The following ratios were prepared by Standard Analytical Service, Inc. of St. Louis, Mo. The financial comparisons are based on December 31, 2021 statutory financial statements filed with the state insurance departments and the NAIC.

SOLVENCY— A high ratio of assets over liabilities is a significant safety factor. This indicates that a company has enough assets to cover its liabilities and to meet all obligations as they become due. Our assets for each \$100 of liabilities:

Alliance of Transylvanian Saxons	\$115.63
Average 25 leading life companies	\$106.66

SURPLUS FUNDS— A high ratio indicates a greater proportion of surplus to provide for the policy reserve liabilities and the ability to take financial emergencies in stride. Our sur-

plus funds for each \$100 of policy reserves:

LIQUID INVESTED ASSETS— This ratio measures a company's ability to meet its anticipated obligations to policyholders. A high ratio indicates a more liquid investment position with which an insurer can meet unforeseen emergency cash requirements that may arise. Our assets in bonds, stocks, cash and short-term investments for each \$100 in liabilities:

Alliance of Transylvanian Saxons	\$109.85
Average 25 leading life companies	\$ 45.23

INTEREST EARNED TO REQUIRED— This ratio shows the proportion of investment income actually earned on invested assets over the amount required to be earned (tabular interest) to maintain policy reserves. Our net investment income for each \$100 of tabular interest:

Alliance of Transylvanian Saxons	\$171.70
Average 25 leading life companies	\$163.73

In addition to these financial facts, the Alliance of Transylvanian Saxons provide extra benefits to its membership that commercial companies do not provide. The Alliance offers fellowship on the national and local levels. We have fraternal benefits such as orphan benefits, scholarships, fraternal activities that provide entertainment by dance groups, brass bands, choral groups, sporting events, youth activities, member to member contact through the Saxon News Volksblatt and more.

We value your trust and confidence. We value your membership. Help us further our growth by inviting your friends and relatives to join our Fraternal Benefit Society.

